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10 **UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT**  
11 **CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA**  
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13 MARGARITO T. LOPEZ individually  
14 and as successor in interest to Margarito  
15 E. Lopez, Deceased; SONIA TORRES,  
16 KENI LOPEZ, and ROSY LOPEZ,  
individually,

17 Plaintiffs,

18 vs.  
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20 CITY OF LOS ANGELES; JOSE  
21 ZAVALA; JULIO QUINTANILLA; and  
22 DOES 1-10, inclusive,

23 Defendants.  
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Case No.: 2:22-cv-07534-FLA-MAAx

Hon. Judge Fernando L. Aenlle-Rocha  
Hon. Mag. Maria A. Audero

**[PROPOSED] ORDER GRANTING  
PLAINTIFFS' MOTION IN  
LIMINE NO. 4 TO PRECLUDE  
DEFENDANTS FROM ELICITING  
EXPERT TESTIMONY IN THE  
AREA OF POLICE PRACTICES  
AND PROCEDURES AND USE OF  
FORCE FROM ANY WITNESS,  
INCLUDING JAMES BORDEN,  
FOR FAILURE TO COMPLY  
WITH RULE 26**

25 FPTC: May 31, 2024  
Trial: July 16, 2024  
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28 **[PROPOSED] ORDER GRANTING PLAINTIFFS' MOTION IN LIMINE NO. 4 TO PRECLUDE  
DEFENDANTS FROM ELICITING EXPERT TESTIMONY IN THE AREA OF POLICE PRACTICES  
AND PROCEDURES AND USE OF FORCE FROM ANY WITNESS, INCLUDING JAMES BORDEN,  
FOR FAILURE TO COMPLY WITH RULE 26**

**TO ALL PARTIES AND THEIR ATTORNEYS OF RECORD:**

Having reviewed Plaintiffs' Motion in Limine No. 4 to preclude Defendants from eliciting any testimony in the area of procedures, use of force, and police officer standards from any witness including James Borden for failure to comply with Rule 26 and GOOD CAUSE appearing therein, Plaintiffs' Motion is HEREBY GRANTED. Defendants are precluded from calling James Borden to testify at trial, and are also precluded from eliciting any other testimony in the area of procedures, use of force, and police officer standards from any other witness.

IT IS SO ORDERED.

DATED: \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_  
Judge Fernando L. Aenlle-Rocha  
United States District Judge